

## 18V Low Current Consumption 500mA CMOS Voltage Regulator

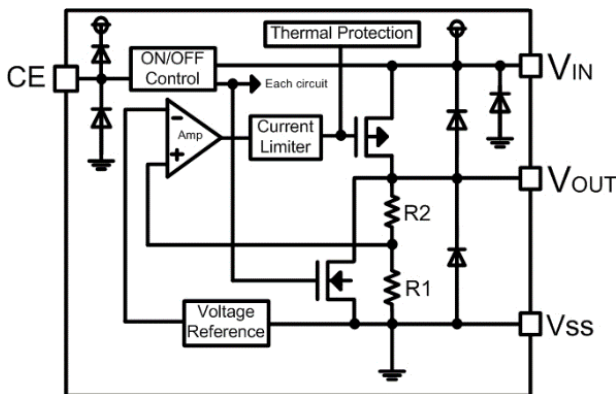
### ■ INTRODUCTION

The SML212 series are a group of positive voltage regulators manufactured by CMOS technologies with low power consumption and low dropout voltage, which provide large output currents even when the difference of the input-output voltage is small. The SML212 series can deliver 500mA output current and allow an input voltage as high as 18V. The series are very suitable for the battery-powered equipments, such as RF applications and other systems requiring a quiet voltage source.

### ■ APPLICATIONS

- Cordless Phones
- Radio control systems
- Laptop, Palmtops and PDAs
- Single-lens reflex DSC
- PC peripherals with memory

### ■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



### ■ FEATURES

- Low Quiescent Current: 2.5 $\mu$ A
- Operating Voltage Range: 2.5V ~ 18V
- Output Current: 500mA
- Low Dropout Voltage:  
150mV@100mA( $V_{OUT} = 3.3V$ )
- Output Voltage: 1.2 ~ 5.0V
- High Accuracy:  $\pm 2\%$  /  $\pm 1\%$  (Typ.)
- High Power Supply Rejection Ratio:  
65dB @ 1kHz
- Low Output Noise:  
27 x  $V_{OUT}$   $\mu$  V<sub>RMS</sub> (10Hz ~ 100kHz)
- Excellent Line and Load Transient Response
- Built-in Current Limiter, Short-Circuit Protection
- Over-Temperature Protection

- Wireless Communication Equipments
- Portable Audio Video Equipments
- Car Navigation Systems
- LAN Cards
- Ultra Low Power Microcontroller

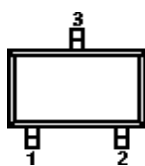
### ■ ORDER INFORMATION

#### SML212①②③④⑤

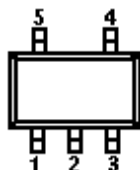
DESIGNATOR	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
①	A	Standard
	B	With Shutdown Function
②③	Integer	Output Voltage e.g. 1.8V=②: 1, ③: 8
④	M/MC/MY	Package: SOT-23-3
	M/MF/MR	Package: SOT-23-5
	P/PT/PL	Package: SOT-89-3/5
	T/TA/TB	Package: TO-92
⑤	-	2% Accuracy
	1	1% Accuracy

## ■ PIN CONFIGURATION (Top View)

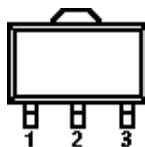
SOT-23-3



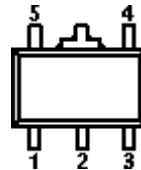
SOT-23-5



SOT-89-3



SOT-89-5

TO-92  
(Bottom View)

SML212A

PIN NUMBER									PIN NAME	FUNCTION
SOT-23-3			SOT-89-3			TO-92				
M	MC	MY	P	PT	PL	T	TA	TB		
1	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	$V_{SS}$	Ground
2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	1	$V_{OUT}$	Output
3	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	$V_{IN}$	Power input

SML212A SOT-23-5

PIN NUMBER		PIN NAME	FUNCTION
MF	MR		
1	2	$V_{IN}$	Power Input
2	1	$V_{SS}$	Ground
3/4	4/5	NC	No Connection
5	3	$V_{OUT}$	Output

SML212B SOT-23-5

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	FUNCTION
M		
1	$V_{IN}$	Power Input Pin
2	$V_{SS}$	Ground
3	CE	Chip Enable Pin
4	NC	No Connection
5	$V_{OUT}$	Output Pin

SOT-89-5

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	FUNCTION
P		
1	$V_{OUT}$	Output Pin
2	$V_{SS}$	Ground
3	NC	No Connection
4	CE	Chip Enable Pin
5	$V_{IN}$	Power Input Pin

## ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS<sup>(1)</sup>

(Unless otherwise specified,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNITS
Input Voltage <sup>(2)</sup>	$V_{IN}$	-0.3 ~ 24	V
Output Voltage <sup>(2)</sup>	$V_{OUT}$	-0.3 ~ 10	V
CE Pin Voltage	$V_{CE}$	-0.3 ~ 24	V
Output Current	$I_{OUT}$	700	mA
Power Dissipation	SOT-23-3/5	400	mW
	TO-92	500	mW
	SOT-89-3/5	600	mW
Operating free air temperature range	$T_A$	-40 ~ +85	$^\circ\text{C}$
Operating Junction Temperature Range <sup>(3)</sup>	$T_j$	-40 ~ +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature	$T_{stg}$	-55 ~ +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Lead Temperature(Soldering, 10sec)	$T_{solder}$	260	$^\circ\text{C}$
ESD <sup>(4)</sup> rating: Human Body Model	HBM	$\geq 2$	kV
ESD <sup>(4)</sup> rating: Machine Model	MM	$\geq 200$	V

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under recommended operating conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2) All voltages are with respect to network ground terminal.

(3) The SML212A includes over temperature protection that is intended to protect the device during momentary overload. Junction temperature will exceed  $125^\circ\text{C}$  when over temperature protection is active. Continuous operation above the specified maximum operating junction temperature may impair device reliability.

(4) ESD testing is performed according to the respective JEDEC standard.

The human body model is a 100pF capacitor discharged through a 1.5k $\Omega$  resistor into each pin. The machine model is a 200pF capacitor discharged directly into each pin.

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

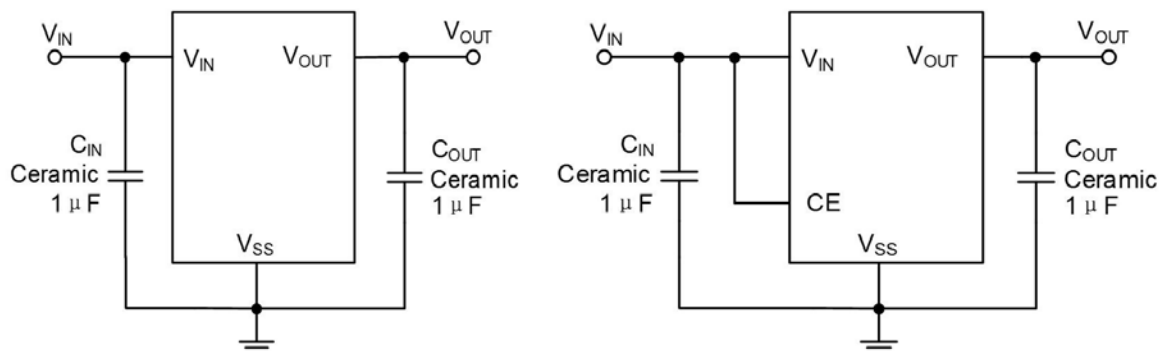
SML212 Series ( $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$ ,  $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(5)</sup>	MAX	UNITS	
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$		2.5	—	18	V	
Output Voltage Range	$V_{OUT}$		1.2	—	5	V	
DC Output Accuracy		$I_{OUT} = 1mA$	-2	—	2	%	
			-1	—	1	%	
Dropout Voltage	$V_{dif}^{(6)}$	$I_{OUT} = 100mA, V_{OUT} = 3.3V$	—	150	—	mV	
Supply Current	$I_{SS}$	$I_{OUT} = 0A$	—	2.5	5	$\mu A$	
Line Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{V_{OUT} \times \Delta V_{IN}}$	$I_{OUT} = 10mA$ $V_{OUT} + 1V \leq V_{IN} \leq 18V$	—	0.01	0.3	%/V	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$ , $1mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 100mA$	—	10	—	mV	
Temperature Coefficient	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{V_{OUT} \times \Delta T_A}$	$I_{OUT} = 10mA$ , $-40^\circ C < T_A < 125^\circ C$	—	50	—	ppm	
Output Current Limit	$I_{LIM}$	$V_{OUT} = 0.5 \times V_{OUT(Normal)}$ , $V_{IN} = 5V$	500	700	—	mA	
Short Current	$I_{SHORT}$	$V_{OUT} = V_{SS}$	—	150	—	mA	
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$I_{OUT} = 50mA$	100Hz	—	80	—	dB
			1kHz	—	70	—	
			10kHz	—	60	—	
			100kHz	—	40	—	
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{ON}$	BW = 10Hz to 100kHz	—	$27 \times V_{OUT}$	—	$\mu V_{RMS}$	
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	$T_{SD}$	—	—	150	—	$^\circ C$	
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	$\Delta T_{SD}$	—	—	20	—	$^\circ C$	
Standby Current	$I_{STBY}$	$CE = V_{SS}$	—	—	0.2	$\mu A$	
CE "High" Voltage	$V_{CE"H"}$		1.5	—	$V_{IN}$	V	
CE "Low" Voltage	$V_{CE"L"}$		—	—	0.3	V	
$C_{OUT}$ Auto-Discharge Resistance	$R_{DISCHRG}$	$V_{IN} = 5V, V_{OUT} = 3.0V$ , $V_{CE} = V_{SS}$	—	150	—	$\Omega$	

(5) Typical numbers are at  $25^\circ C$  and represent the most likely norm.

(6)  $V_{dif}$ : The Difference Of Output Voltage And Input Voltage When Input Voltage Is Decreased Gradually Till Output Voltage Equals To 98% Of  $V_{OUT(E)}$ .

## ■ TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



## ■ APPLICATION INFORMATION

### Selection of Input/ Output Capacitors

In general, all the capacitors need to be low leakage. Any leakage the capacitors have will reduce efficiency, increase the quiescent current.

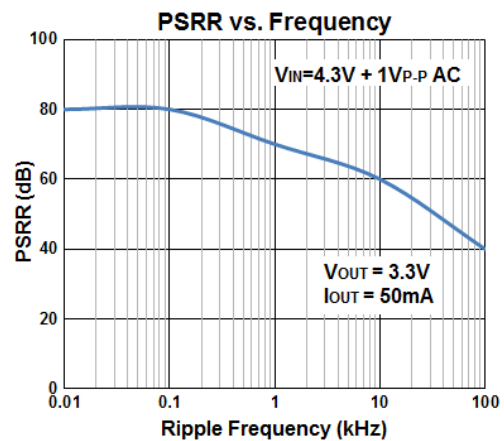
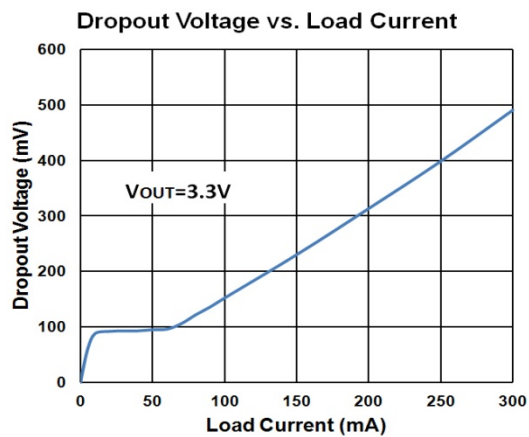
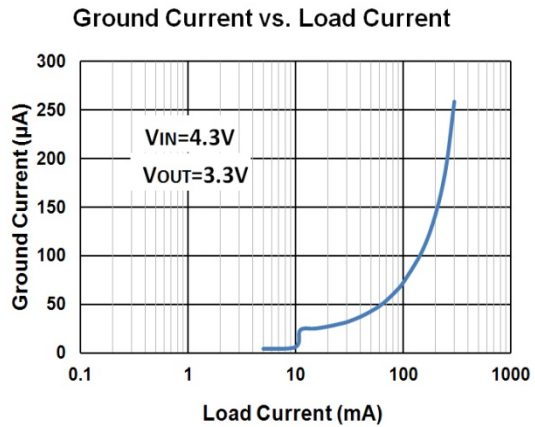
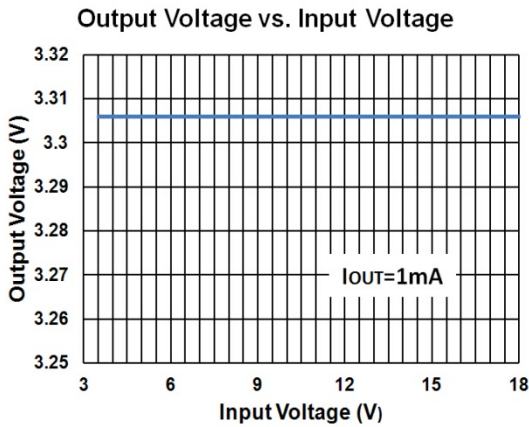
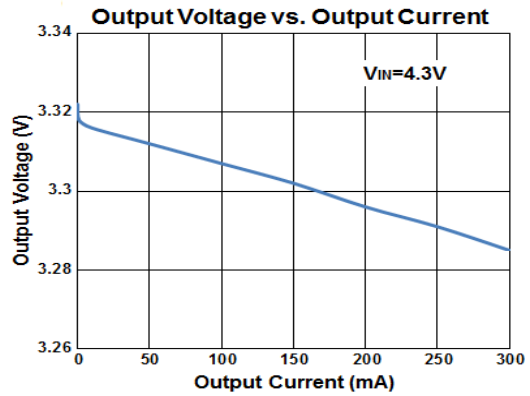
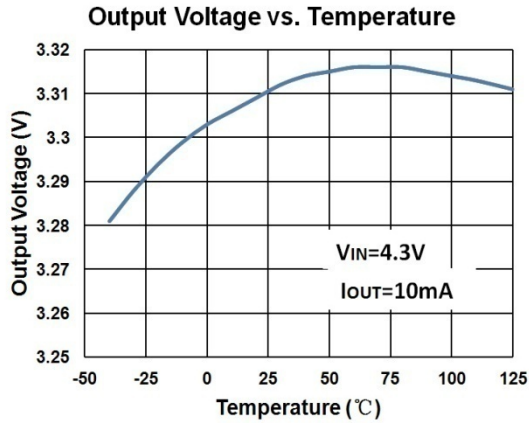
A recent trend in the design of portable devices has been to use ceramic capacitors to filter DC-DC converter inputs. Ceramic capacitors are often chosen because of their small size, low equivalent series resistance (ESR) and high RMS current capability. Also, recently, designers have been looking to ceramic capacitors due to shortages of tantalum capacitors.

Unfortunately, using ceramic capacitors for input filtering can cause problems. Applying a voltage step to a ceramic capacitor causes a large current surge that stores energy in the inductances of the power leads. A large voltage spike is created when the stored energy is transferred from these inductances into the ceramic capacitor. These voltage spikes can easily be twice the amplitude of the input voltage step. (See “Ceramic Input Capacitors Can Cause Overvoltage Transients”——Linear Technology application note 88, March 2001)

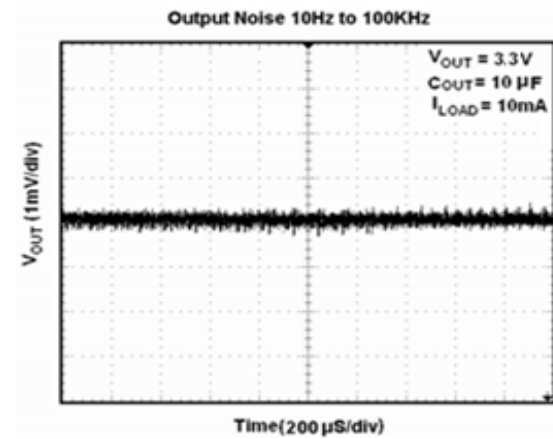
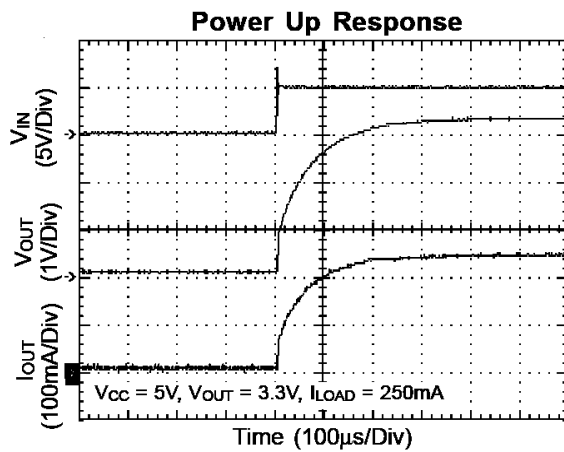
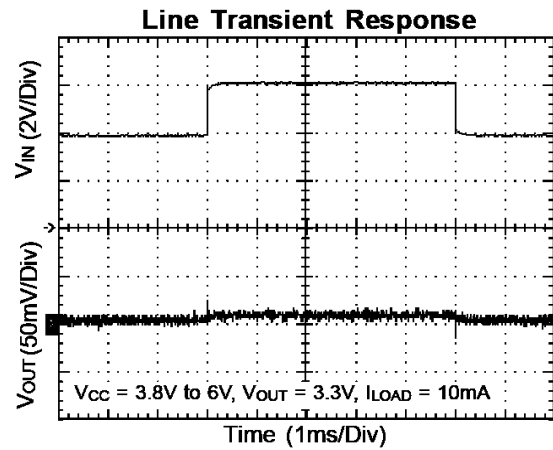
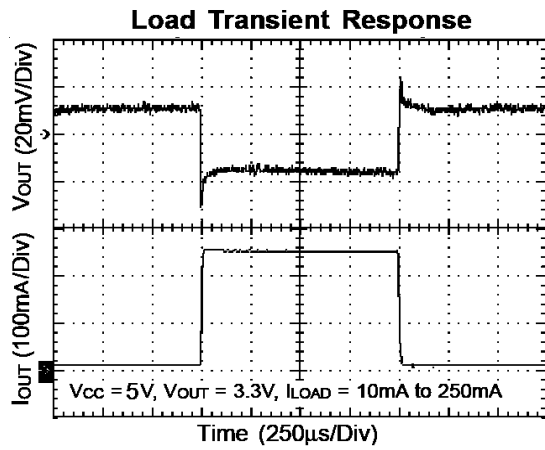
Many types of capacitors can be used for input bypassing, however, caution must be exercised when using multilayer ceramic capacitors (MLCC). Because of the self-resonant and high Q characteristics of some types of ceramic capacitors, high voltage transients can be generated under some start-up conditions, such as connecting the LDO input to a live power source. Adding a 3Ω resistor in series with an X5R ceramic capacitor will minimize start-up voltage transients.

The LDO also requires an output capacitor for loop stability. Connect a 1μF tantalum capacitor from OUT to GND close to the pins. For improved transient response, this output capacitor may be ceramic.

■ TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

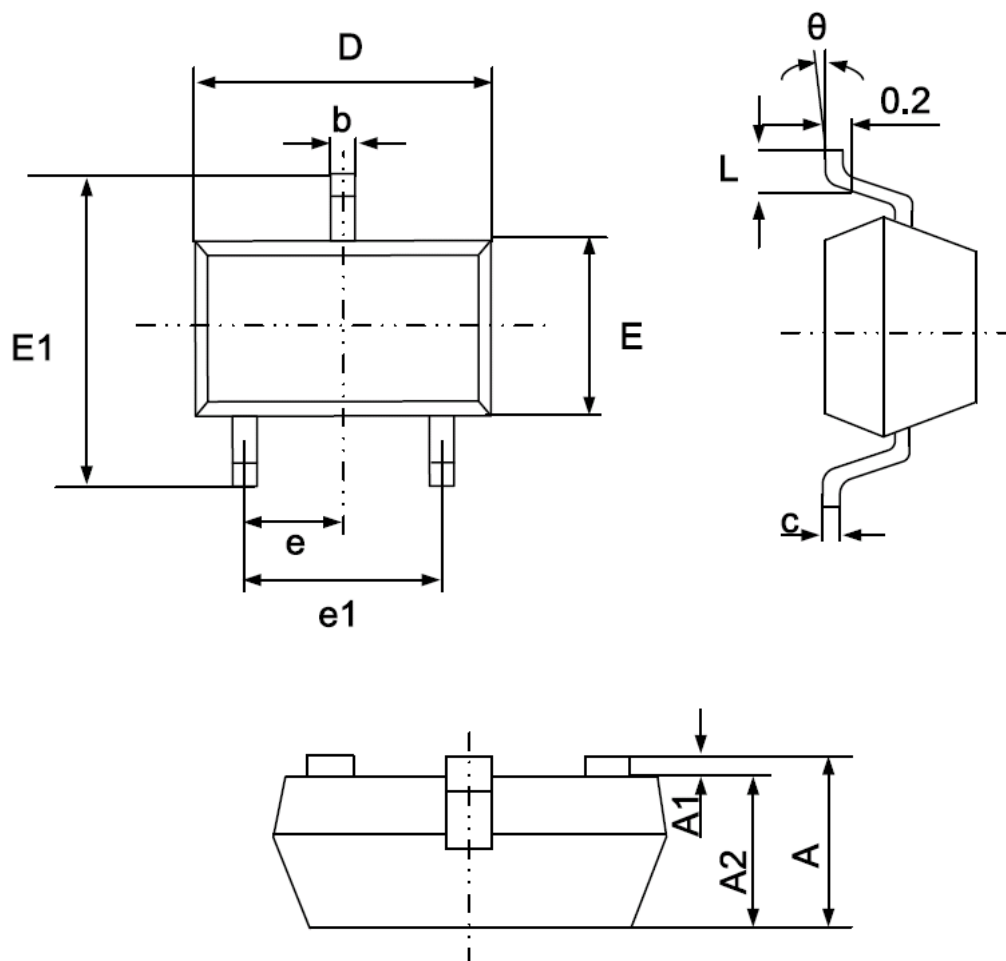


■ TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS(continued)



## ■ PACKAGING INFORMATION

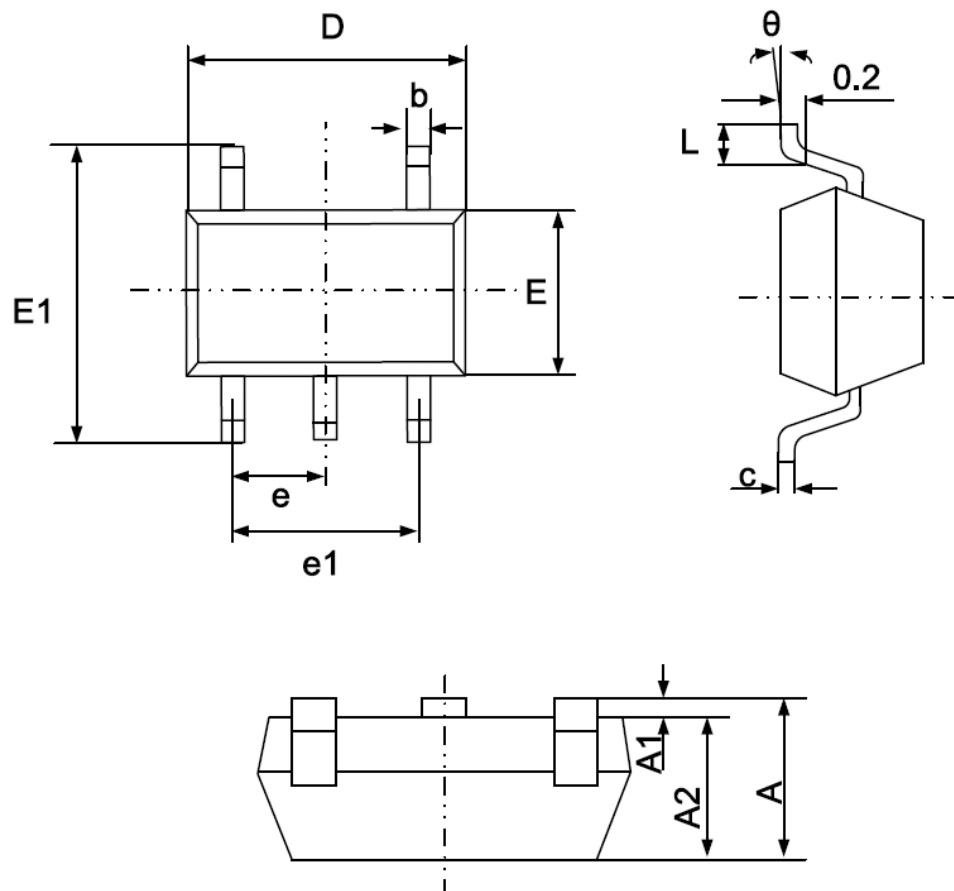
### ● SOT-23-3 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

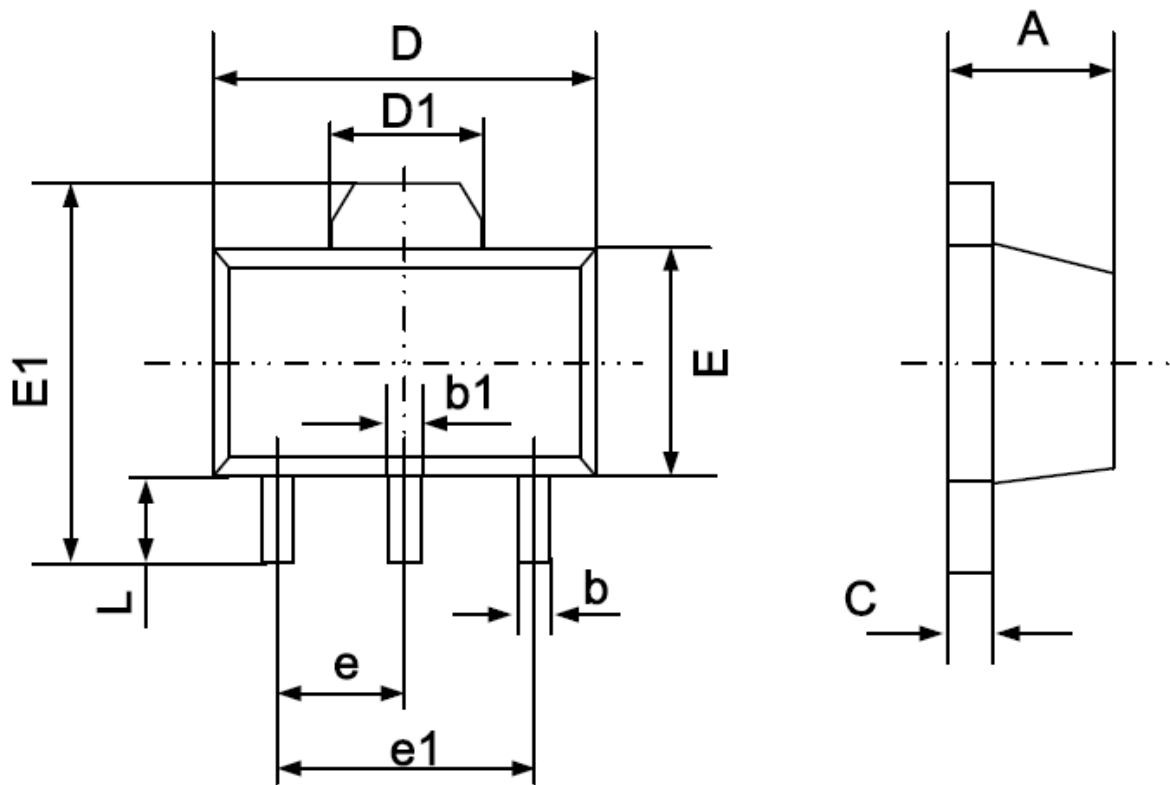


- SOT-23-5 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



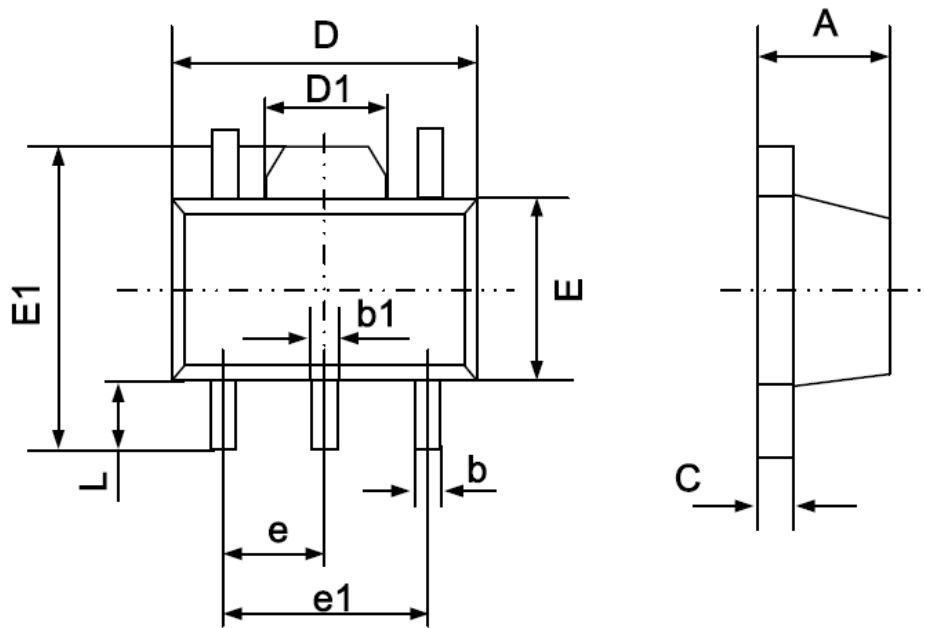
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

- SOT-89-3 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



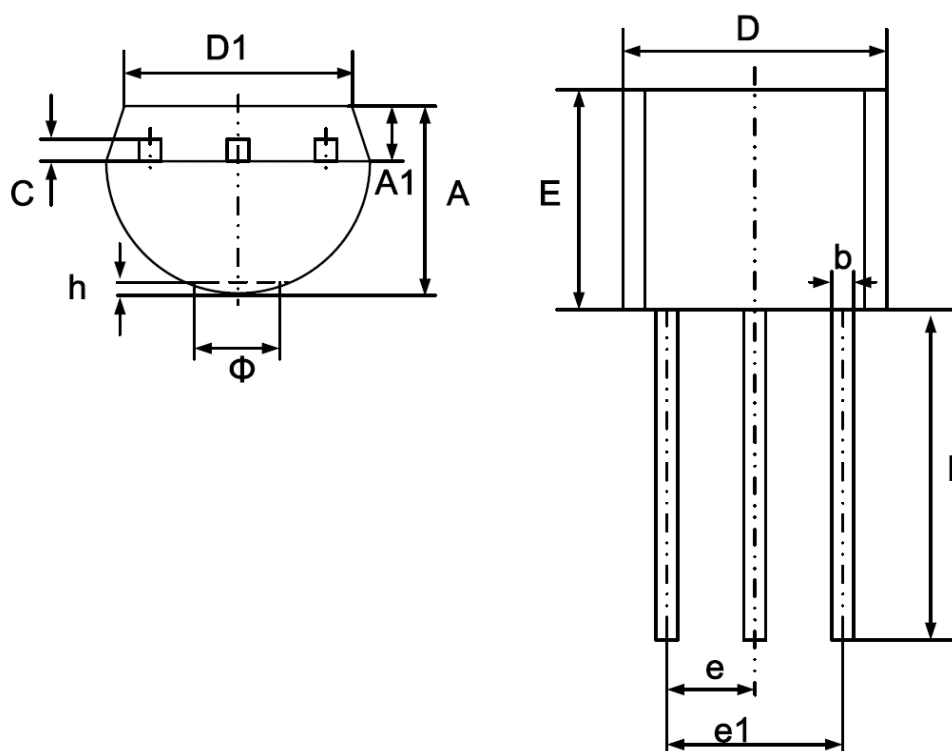
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.400	1.600	0.055	0.063
b	0.320	0.520	0.013	0.020
b1	0.400	0.580	0.016	0.023
c	0.350	0.440	0.014	0.017
D	4.400	4.600	0.173	0.181
D1	1.550 REF		0.061 REF	
E	2.300	2.600	0.091	0.102
E1	3.940	4.250	0.155	0.167
e	1.500 TYP		0.060 TYP	
e1	3.000 TYP		0.118 TYP	
L	0.900	1.200	0.035	0.047

- SOT-89-5 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.400	1.600	0.055	0.063
b	0.320	0.520	0.013	0.020
b1	0.360	0.560	0.014	0.022
c	0.350	0.440	0.014	0.017
D	4.400	4.600	0.173	0.181
D1	1.400	1.800	0.055	0.071
E	2.300	2.600	0.091	0.102
E1	3.940	4.250	0.155	0.167
e	1.500 TYP		0.060 TYP	
e1	2.900	3.100	0.114	0.122
L	0.900	1.100	0.035	0.043

- TO-92 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters	
	Min.	Max.
A	3.300	3.800
A1	1.100	1.400
b	0.380	0.600
c	0.300	0.500
D	4.400	4.800
D1	3.430	
E	4.300	4.700
e	1.270 TYP	
e1	2.440	2.640
L	13.00	15.00
$\Phi$		1.600
h	0.000	0.380

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